

1. Fall in Love with English 爱上英语

Hiding behind the ^{loosely} loose ^{dust} dusty curtain, a ^{adj. teenage} teenager packed ^{现分作状语} up his overcoat into the suitcase. He planned to leave home at ^{1. 外面 2. 好} dusk though there was thunder and lightning outdoors. He had got to do this because he was tired of his parents' nagging about his English study and did not want to go through it any longer. He couldn't get along well with English and disliked joining in English classes because he thought his teacher ignored him on purpose. As a result, his score in each exam never added up to more than 60. His partner was concerned about him very much. She understood exactly what he was suffering from, but entirely disagreed with his idea. In order to calm him down and settle his problem, she talked with him face to face and swapped a series of learning tips with him. The items (she set down) helped him find the highway to studying English well. The teenager was grateful and got great power from his friend's words. Now, he has recovered from being upset and has fallen in love with English.

有个少年躲在积满灰尘的松散的窗帘后把大衣装入手提箱。尽管外面正打雷闪电, 他仍计划在黄昏时分离家出走。他不得不这样做是因为厌倦了父母对他英语学习的唠叨, 不想再忍受下去了。他的英语学习总是无法取得进展, 而且不喜欢参加英语课的学习, 因为他以为老师有意忽视他。结果, 他每次考试的分数合计从未超过 60。

他的搭档很关心他, 也确切地理解他遭受的折磨, 但却完全不同意他的想法。为了使他冷静下来好好解决问题, 她和他面对面地交谈, 并交换了一系列的学习心得技巧。她写下来的条款帮助他找到了学好英语的最佳捷径。

这个少年非常很感激, 并从朋友的话里获得极大的动力。现在, 他已经从沮丧中恢复过来, 真正爱上了英语。

complete - completely	terrible - terribly	comfortable - comfortably	true - truly
definite - definitely	simple - simply	incredible - incredibly	
immediate - immediately	possible - possibly	unbelievable - unbelievably	
extreme - extremely	probable - probably		
fortunate - fortunately	horrible - horribly		

2. Different Countries Have Different Kinds of Englishes

不同的国家有不同的英语

Going to college can be a voyage of self-discovery.
Voyages of people from England play an important
part in spreading the English language. At present, English
 is frequently spoken as an official or common language in
 many countries, such as America, Singapore, Malaysia and
 some African countries. (All based on British English) the
 English (spoken in these countries) can be well understood by
native English speakers. But actually, these Englishes have
 been gradually changing in accents, spellings, expressions
 and the usage of vocabulary.
 ← Because of this fact, you can make use of the
 differences to tell (which country the foreigners of your
block are from) For example, if a boss fluently commands
 his driver, "Come up straight to my apartment by
elevator and take some gas for my trucks and cabs", instead
 of requesting, "Please come to my flat by lift and take
 some petrol for my lorries and taxis", you can recognize
 his American identity, while the latter suggests that he is
 British.

英国人的航海在英语的传播中扮演了重要的角色。目前, 英语在许多国家被作为官方语言或通用语言频繁地使用, 例如美国、新加坡、马来西亚和一些非洲的国家。这些国家的英语都以英式英语为基础, 能很好地为以英语为本族语的人所理解。但是实际上, 这些英语在口音、拼写、表达和词汇的使用方面都在逐渐变化。

因为这一情况的存在, 你就可以利用这些英语之间的区别说出你们街区的外国人是哪个国家来的了。例如, 如果有个老板流利地命令他的司机: "Come up straight to my apartment by elevator and take some gas for my trucks and cabs (直接搭电梯到我公寓上来拿卡车和出租车的汽油)", 而不是要求说, "Please come to my flat by lift and take some petrol for my lorries and taxis (请直接搭电梯到我公寓上来拿卡车和出租车的汽油)", 你就可以轻易地辨认出他的美国人身份, 而后者却暗示着那是一位英国人。

common: adj. 常见的 ~ name

共同的 ~ interest

& ordinary 普通的

~ people/day

& normal 正常的

~ exercise/customer

& regular

n. have ... in common 有共同之处

command: v. command sb to do sth

{ that sb (should) do ...

n. { take command of ... 掌握
be in command of ... 掌握

have a good command of ... 对...掌握得好

while: ① 轻拆对比"而"

② 时状, "当...时" 连v (be doing)

③ 让步, "虽然...但是", (but) (yet) 连v; 连句

suggest: v. suggest doing sth

{ that sb (should) do ...

suggestion advise { doing sth

{ that sb (should) do ...

advise (n) sb to do ...

3. A Hard Trip 一次辛苦旅行

be keen on / be crazy about / be interested in / be addicted to

My sister **was fond of** traveling. **Ever since** **graduating**, she had **been determined to** **organize** a trip to an old **temple**. Since **transporting fare** was expensive, she **decided to use** a bicycle to **cycle** there (not **caring about** the **disadvantages**). Her **stubborn attitude** was always her **shortcoming**. Once she **made up her mind** to do something, no one could **persuade** her to **change her mind**. Finally, we **gave in as** **usual** though we **preferred to take a train**. After we prepared everything, including the **schedule**, **reliable** weather **forecast** and the **insurance**, we began our trip.

Our **journey** was **along** a river (**flowing** from a high **altitude**). Our **pace** was slow because the river frequently had many sharp **bends** through deep **valleys**, where the water seemed to **boil**. Just as I recorded in my **journal**, it was really a **hard** journey. But we also enjoyed great **views**. One night, I **put** my head on my **pillow**--a **parcel of wool** coats, and **lay** **beneath** the stars. When the **flame** (in front of our **cave**) **went out at midnight**, I found the sky so beautiful!

我的妹妹很喜欢旅行。自从毕业以来, 她就下定决心要组织一次往一座古庙的旅行。因为交通费用昂贵, 她决定骑自行车去, 毫不担心其中的不利情况。顽固的态度一直都是她的缺点, 一旦她下定决心要做的事, 就没有人能说服她改变主意。最后, 我们像往常一样让步, 尽管我们更喜欢乘火车去。我们准备好了所有东西, 包括时间表、可靠的天气预报, 还有保险, 就开始了旅程。

我们的旅程沿着一条从高海拔处流下来的河流前行。但我们的步伐很慢, 因为当流经深深的峡谷时, 这条河流急转弯很多, 急湍的河水都似乎沸腾起来。正如我在旅行日志里记录的那样, 这真是一次艰苦的旅行。但是我们也欣赏到了美丽的景色。一天晚上, 我把头枕在一包羊毛衣服做的枕头上, 躺在星空下, 当岩洞前的火焰在午夜熄灭时, 我发现夜空是如此的美丽!

lie - **lied** - **lied** 撒谎
lie - **lay** - **lain** 躺
lay - **laid** - **laid** 下蛋, 放置

• **go out** **go all out**
go up ↑ **go down ↓** **go off**
go through **go ahead**
go over **go by**
 go for

rise: vi	rise-rose-risen	上升; 增长; 升起
arise: vi	arise-arose-arisen	呈现
raise: vt	raised-raised-raised	raise money / raise your hands up / raise a child / raise your voice 短文串记, 巧记高考 3500 词汇
arouse: vt	aroused-aroused-aroused	arouse one's interest

4. A Horrible Earthquake 可怕的地震

a - child / horribly / terrible / possible / probable

^{dirt} **Dirty** water ^{rose} **rose** in ^{wells} **wells** and ^{canals} **canals** before the

earthquake. But no one ^{judged} **judged** (that an earthquake was coming.)

Suddenly, everything shook. It ^{seemed} **seemed** (as if the world was **at an**

end. ^{Millions of} **Millions of** ^{brick} **brick** houses and ^{a number of} **a number of** ^{dams} **dams** ^{were}

destroyed. Railway ^{tracks} **tracks** became ^{useless} **useless** ^{bars} **bars**. ^{Pipes} **Pipes** in ^{mines} **mines**

burst and let out ^{smelly} **smelly** ^{steam} **steam**. Huge ^{cracks} **cracks** ^{trapped} **trapped** ^{cyclists} **cyclists**

everywhere. ^{lost sth go} **lost sth go** ^{everywhere} **everywhere**.

The next day, this ^{event} **event** was the ^{headline} **headline** or main ^{title} **title** of

all newspapers. (With ^{the} **the** ^{reporters} **reporters** giving an ^{outline} **outline** of the

disaster), the whole ^{nation} **nation** ^{was} **was** ^{shocked} **shocked** by the ^{damage} **damage** and the

disastrous ^{victim's} **victim's** ^{extreme} **extreme** ^{suffering} **suffering**. People were moved when they read

that the ^{survivors} **survivors** ^{comforted} **comforted** each other by saying

"^{Congratulations}! You survived!" So they not only ^{expressed} **expressed**

their sympathy ^{sincerely} **sincerely**, but also organized together to help the

victims ^{right away} **right away**. The ^{injured} **injured** ^{were} **were** ^{rescued} **rescued** and the dead

^{were} **were** ^{buried} **buried**. The ^{frightened} **frightened** survivors were ^{dug out} **dug out** from

under the ^{ruins} **ruins** and were offered ^{shelter} **shelter**, fresh water and

^{electricity} **electricity**. Thanks to people's help, the ^{loss} **loss** was ^{minimized} **minimized**.

地震前, 水井和运河里的污水都涨涌起来。但是却没人判断出地震即将来临。霎那间, 一切都在摇晃, 似乎整个世界就要结束。数以百万的砖房和许多水坝遭到破坏; 铁路轨道都变成无用的铁条; 煤矿管道纷纷爆裂, 发出有臭味的蒸汽; 到处都有骑车的人被巨大的裂缝陷住。

第二天, 所有报纸都纷纷以大字标题或主要标题报道了这一事件。记者们描述了灾难的大概情况, 全国都被地震的破坏和灾民们极度的苦难所震惊。当人们读到幸存者以“恭喜啊, 你还活着。”来互相安慰时, 都被感动了。人们不仅衷心地表达了他们的同情, 而且还立刻组织起来帮助灾民。伤员被救助了, 死者被埋葬了, 吓坏的幸存者被从废墟中挖出来了, 栖身处、净水和电力也很快得到提供。多亏了人们的帮助, 灾区的损失被减到了最小。

prep=作为

conj=时间/原因/方式/让步(例举)/自从

5. The Great President 伟大的总统

found - founded - founded / find - found - found
As the **founder** of the **republic**, the **president** had many good **qualities**. Before **coming to power**, he was a **generous** lawyer. He **was willing to selflessly** help everyone (who **turned to him**). He accepted no **fee** to offer **legal guidance** and **opinions** to those who were **out of work** or **uneducated**. Later, believing all **mankind** to be **equal**, he **devoted himself to** stopping the **unfair anti-black** laws. He **set up** the Black **Youth League** and was **voted** to be the leader. However, though he kept **peaceful principles** without **violence** and **terror**, his **mean** enemies still **blew up** his house and **attacked** his **relatives**, and he himself couldn't **escape being sentenced to** 30 years in prison.
Not fearing of the prison guards' **cruelty**, he kept **active** and **begged** no mercy from them. **As a matter of fact**, he was always **hopeful** and never **lost heart** during the **stage** even though he was **in trouble**.
Finally, people **rewarded** him with the leader's position and a gold **blanket**.

作为共和国的创始人，这位总统具备许多的优秀品质。还在掌权之前，他就是一位慷慨的律师。他愿意无私地帮助那些向他求助的人。他免费为失业的，或没有受过教育的人提供法律指导和意见。后来，因为相信所有人类都是生来平等，他全身心投入到废除不平等的反黑人法律工作中。他建立了黑人青年团并被选为领袖。然而，尽管他坚持没有暴力、没有恐怖的和平原则，卑鄙的敌人还是炸毁了他的家、袭击了他的亲属，他自己也无法逃脱被判30年徒刑的遭遇。

在狱中，他毫不畏惧狱警的残酷，始终保持积极的态度，不向他们乞求怜悯。实际上，他在任何一个困境时期都充满着希望，从未灰心。

最后，人们以领袖的职位和一块金毯子回报了他的贡献。

devote oneself to doing... = be devoted to doing...
commit oneself to doing... = be committed to doing...
apply oneself to doing... = be applied to doing...
dedicate oneself to doing... = be dedicated to doing...

wood- wooden | sharpen
wool- woollen | deepen | lighten

6. A Brave Maid 勇敢的女仆

gold- golden | broaden | darken | lengthen | worsen
A wooden vase (from the Ming Dynasty) at the

entrance of the reception hall amazed everyone. The

artists designed it in a rare style and selected valuable

jewels to decorate it. People thought highly of its fancy

colour of honey and the beautiful paintings on it.

The vase used to belong to a former castle. But when

the country was at war, the enemy troops exploded the

castle. Debates on how the vase survived went on and on.

In order to remove people's doubt, a team of no less than

20 people carried out an informal investigation. The

evidences (they found) showed that a maid took the vase

apart and asked a sailor to sink it in a local well. She never

gave away the secret even under the cruel trial of the

enemies who were in search of treasures.)

It is worth giving this brave maid a fortune in return.

接待大厅入口处的明朝木制花瓶使每个人都惊奇不已。艺术家以一种罕有的风格设计它, 并挑选了贵重的珠宝装饰它。人们高度赞赏它那蜂蜜般的奇特颜色, 还有上面绘制的绘画。

这个花瓶曾经属于一座从前的城堡。但在战争期间, 敌人的军队炸毁了城堡, 于是关于这个花瓶是如何幸存下来的争论就一直在持续着。

为了解开人们的疑问, 一个由不少于 20 人的调查队开展了一次非正式的调查。他们找到的证据表明有个女仆把花瓶拆开, 然后让一名水手把它沉到当地的一个水井里。她从来没有泄露这个秘密, 即使是在搜寻财宝的敌人残酷的审讯下。

这位女仆真是值得给予一大笔钱作为对她的回报。

be worth doing ... (注意被)
be worthy of being done
to be done
It's worthwhile to do sth
doing sth
= give sth to sb
n. make a fortune
adj. fortunate
adv. fortunately

7.A Fair Competition 公平的比赛

stand-stood-stood / stand by / stand up n. 立场, 观点 lift one's spirits
keep one's spirits up “更快! 更高! 更强!” 代表着奥运精神。

Swifter, Higher and Stronger **stands for** the **spirit** of the Olympics. But fairness is the **basis** of this **motto**. Only when you win fairly will you and your **homeland** **deserve** the great **glory**. But **nowadays**, unlike the **ancient** honest **slave** **competitors**, some **hopeless** **athletes** (who can't bear the **pain** of training) cheat when **taking part in** games. **Medals** seem to have **magical** power **causing** them to cheat, and the **prize** money has **replaced** the motto as their only goal. **price** (at a... price)

So, in the **gymnastics** event (to be held in our city next month) one of the **host's** **responsibilities** is to keep competitions fair. They **advertised** on **posters** outside the **stadium** to promise that every competitor is to have a **regular** **physical** examination in a **gymnasium** **one after another**. No one can **bargain** on this. The **volunteers** (**in charge**) will be very strict. It is **foolish** to cheat because they will not be **admitted** to **compete** and will even be **lined** **as well**.

但是公平却是这一格言的基础。只有当你公平地赢得比赛, 你和你的祖国才会承受这样的光荣。但如今, 不像古代那些诚实的奴隶参赛者, 有些没有希望的运动员无法承受训练的痛苦, 于是在参加比赛时作假。奖牌似乎有某种魔力使他们作假, 奖金也已经代替了奥运格言成为了他们唯一的目标。

因此, 在我们市下个月即将举行的一场体操赛事中, 主办方的其中一项责任就是要确保比赛的公平。他们在体育场外的海报上做广告, 承诺说每个参赛者都将在体育馆一个一个地参加常规的身体检查。对此没有人可以讨价还价。负责此事的志愿者将非常严格。作假是很愚蠢的, 因为他们将不被允许去竞赛, 甚至还将被罚款。

v. fine sb for sth
adj.
either: 两者之一
too: 两者之一
also: 句中一青
& as well as... 和...

8. Computers 电脑

The goal of early calculating machines was to simplify difficult sums. But with the help of new technology, electronic chips replaced tubes and a revolution of artificial intelligence has arisen. From then on, the appearance of computers totally changed our lives. They can not only download information from the website when connected by the network or mobile phone signals, but also solve different types of logical problems. With operators as their coaches, they can even control rockets to explore the moon and instruct androids (with the human race's characters) to mop floors and watch over your naughty niece. Anyhow, computers are so helpful that they do bring happiness. However, computers are easily attacked by viruses. This reality has become a hard-to-deal with-problem. As a result, computers are dangerous in a way. So, personally, I worry about their universal applications in some fields, such as finance.

早期计算机器的目的是简化比较难的计算。但是在新技术的帮助下, 电子芯片代替了电子管, 一场人工智能革命由此掀起。从那时起, 电脑的出现完全改变了我们的生活, 它们不仅能在网络或移动电话信号的连接下从网上下载信息, 而且可以解决各种类型的逻辑问题。在操作员的教练下, 它们甚至还可以控制火箭探索月球, 指导具有人类性格的机器人擦洗地板和照顾你调皮的侄女。不管怎么说, 电脑都是如此的有用, 以致的确给人们带来了快乐。

然而, 电脑很容易受到病毒的攻击, 这一现实已经成为一个难以处理的难题, 结果, 电脑在某种程度上是很危险的。因此, 就个人而言, 我很担心电脑在某些领域, 例如金融方面的广泛应用。

She is so beautiful a girl that...
such a beautiful girl that
financial adj

by the way 顺便问一下
on the way to... 在去...的路上

die - death - dead (adj) - dying (adj)

die of... 死于(内因)...

die from... 死于(外因)...

9. Wildlife Protection 保护野生动植物

Dinosaurs **died out** because of an **unexpected incident**.

But **wildlife** today disappears or is **in danger** just because

humans **do harm** to it. For example, tigers are **hunted** for **fur**

to make **carpets** so that they can only live in **secure reserves**.

grassland is destroyed without **mercy** so that **dust** storms

come into being **affecting distant** cities.

Last year, scientists **saw** some monkeys **rubbing**

themselves with a **certain** kind of **insects** to **protect**

themselves from **fierce mosquitoes biting** **According to** the

result of the **inspection**, they found that the insect **contains** a

powerful drug so local farmers were **employed** to catch the

insects. The **ending** was that the insects disappeared from the

whole **zone**. When told that it was a **loss** to humans, the

farmers **burst into laughter** and **responded**, "Our real loss is

our **decreasing income**."

We should **appreciate** the natural balance and **pay more**

attention to the **importance** of wildlife **protection**. Not until

we **succeed in** letting wildlife live **in peace**, can we smile **in**

relief.

恐龙因一次意外事件而灭

绝，但是今天的野生动植物却是因为人类的伤害而消失或处在危险中。例如，老虎被猎杀以获取做地毯的皮毛，以致它们只能生活在安全的保护区里；草地被毫不怜悯地破坏，以致沙尘暴开始影响遥远的城市。

去年，科学家观察到猴子在身上擦某种昆虫来保护自己不受凶猛的蚊子的叮咬。根据检查的结果，他们发现这种昆虫含有一种具有强大效力的药物，于是，当地的农民都被雇来抓虫子。结果是，这种昆虫从这整个地区都消失了。当被告知说这是整个人类的损失时，农民们都突然大笑着回应道：“我们减少的收入才是我们真正的损失呢！”

我们应该意识到自然平衡的重要，更加注意野生动植物的保护。直到我们成功让野生动植物安详平静地生活，我们自己才能如释重负地笑开颜。

success - successful

relief (n.) - relieve (v.)

belief (n.) - believe (v.)

relieve stress / anxiety / poverty / boredom

10. My First Band 我的第一支乐队

<p>I was very sensitive to music. Just dipping into the music books briefly, I could sing or play well. To be honest, I always dreamt of becoming a famous folk actor. I was so confident that I never decreased my devotion.</p> <p>I formed my first band called "Rolling Frog". At the beginning, we relied on performing on instruments in pubs or to passers-by to earn extra money in cash. Then we wore false beards to pretend to be the musicians (whom people were familiar with). In addition, we attached humorous acts to our performances and played jokes on each other. Soon, our "funny jazz" became famous and invitations to perform for broadcast stations began to come. Afterwards, we sorted out attractive music and made a record in a studio. A million or so copies were sold and we became millionaires.</p> <p>It was painful (that the band broke up finally). But above all, I realized my dream (to be a musician).</p>	<p>我对音乐很敏感，只要简要地浏览一下乐谱，我就能演唱或演奏得很好。说实话，我一直都梦想着能成为出名的民间演员，自信的我从未减少过热爱。</p> <p>我组成的第一支乐队叫做“摇滚蛙”。开始，我们依靠在酒吧里或向路人表演乐器来挣些零花的现金。然后我们带上假胡子假扮人们熟悉的音乐家，除此之外，我们在表演中加上幽默的动作，互相开着玩笑。很快，我们的“滑稽爵士乐”出了名，到广播电台表演的邀请开始多起来。随后，我们把我们的吸引人的音乐做了分类，在一间音乐工作室录制了1张唱片，大约卖出了100万张，这使我们都成了百万富翁。</p> <p>乐队最终的解散让我很心痛，但最重要的是，我实现了自己当音乐家的梦想。</p>
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break up: 解散; 结束; 破碎 break - broke - broken

break out: 爆发

break down:

break into: 破门而入

break through: 突破

实现梦想, realize

live
fulfil
achieve

one's dream comes true.

11. An Interesting Festival

有趣的节日

The Agricultural Feast takes place after the Independence Day. It is not a worldwide celebration. Only Christians (in Mexico) look forward to its arrival for its religious origin.

Long ago, humans' ancestors were bad. They fooled and played tricks on each other and never kept their word. So God turned up and drowned all their crops. Humans starved day and night, weeping. In order to gain God's forgiveness, a woman poet set off to see God. She admired God and kept apologizing. God was moved. With his permission, humans finally had good harvests again. So, to wipe sadness and remind themselves of the belief in God, people began the festival.

On the festival, people gather in open air, such as playgrounds or parking lots, and energetically have fun with each other all night long, as though they were never tired. When a beauty dressed up in lovely clothing reads poems in memory of the poet, everyone holds their breath. Then, it is the custom that the bone of a rooster head is given to her as an award.

Obviously, the story is not true, but the festival is interesting.

keep a balance keep doing...
keep a secret keep sb from doing...
keep a shop keep up with...
keep a dog

keep sb's family
feed / support

农业盛会在独立日后举行。它不是一个世界性的庆典, 由于它的宗教起源, 只有墨西哥的基督徒才盼着节日的到来: 很久以前, 人类的祖先很

坏, 他们互相欺骗, 要诡计, 从不遵守诺言。于是, 上帝出现了, 淹死了他们所有的作物。人们日夜挨饿, 哭泣着。为了获得上帝的原谅, 一位女诗人出发去见上帝。她对上帝的赞

美和怀有的歉意感动了上帝, 有了他的允许, 人类终于又获得了丰收。因此, 为了抹去忧伤并提醒自己对上帝的信仰, 人们开始举办这个节日。

在节日那天, 人们聚集在露天场所, 例如操场或停车场, 通宵达旦地玩得非常开心, 精力充沛的人们似乎不知疲倦。

当一位用可爱的衣服盛装打扮的美女朗读诗歌以纪念那位诗人时, 在场的每个人都屏住了呼吸, 然后, 按照风俗, 将奖励给她一只公鸡的头骨。

很明显, 这个故事不是真的, 但是节日却很有趣。

12. Balanced Diet 平衡膳食

Wang Peng **earned his living** by **running** a

barbecue restaurant, which **served** delicious **bacon**, **fried** chicken **breast** and **mutton** **roasted** with **pepper**

and **garlic**. But his food and **discount** attracted **fewer**

and **fewer** **customers**. Finally, he was **in debt**. Yong

Hui's **slimming** restaurant served fresh **peas**, **carrots**,

eggplants, and **raw** **cucumbers** with **vinegar**. As the

host, she said **fibres** **benefited** customers' **digestion**

the most. In order not to let Yong Hui **get away with**

telling lies, Wang Peng **spied on** Yong Hui despite her

glare. But he was surprised (that she was losing her

customers, too.)

Curiosity **drove** Wang Peng to **consult** an expert.

The expert **sighed** and said, "Both of your menus have

weakness and **limited strength**. Your customers **put on**

weight too easily, **while** Yong Hui's **lose weight** too

quickly. So, Wang Peng, **cut down** the fat of your food

and increase vegetables and fruits, like **nuts**, **beans**,

mushrooms, **peaches** and **lemons**. You **ought to**

combine the two menus and provide a **balanced diet**."

Before long, Wang Peng **won** his customers back.

王鹏经营一家**烧烤**餐厅来**谋生**, 他

的餐厅供应美味的**腊肉**、**油炸的**鸡胸,

还有用**辣椒**和**大蒜**一起**烤制**的**羊肉**。但

是, 他的食物和**折扣**吸引的**顾客**越来越

少, 最后是他**负债累累**。永慧的**减肥**餐

厅供应的是新鲜的**豌豆**、**红萝卜**、**茄子**

和**醋腌的**生**黄瓜**。作为老板娘 (**女主**

人), 她总是说食物**纤维**才最**有利于**顾

客的**消化**。为了不让永慧**说了谎**不受**惩**

罚, 王鹏不顾她的**怒视**, 前去**探查**个究

竟。但是让他惊奇的是, 永慧的顾客也

在严重地流失。

好奇心驱使王鹏去**咨询**专家。那位

专家**叹息**着说: "你们俩的菜单都**缺点**

明显、**优点有限**。你的顾客很容易就**发**

胖, 而永慧的顾客**体重**却**减轻**得太快。

所以嘛, 王鹏, 你要**减少**你的食物中的

脂肪含量, 增加蔬菜和水果, 例如**坚果**、

豆类、**蘑菇**、**桃子**和**柠檬**之类。你**应该**

把两份菜单**结合**起来, 给顾客提供**平衡**

的**膳食**。" **hang in the balance**

不久, 王鹏就赢回了他的顾客。

13. Sailing Home 划船回家

n. 小说 adj. 新颖的 believe - believable - unbelievably

This novel was about an unbelievable but genuine adventure. Its author was a black businessman (who was brought up in America) In 1956, he visited Africa, his birthplace. One day, when he was wandering on the pavement (near the bay) enjoying the sea scenes, he lost his money and passport (that he kept in an envelope)

So he went to the embassy to seek help, but the ambassador (with rude manners) didn't permit his staff to help (though he bowed to him). Staring at his

impatient face, he understood (that it was the fault of his skin colour that accounted for their rejection.) So

he decided to take a chance to sail on a small boat home. by chance = by accident the chances are... by mistake by design = on purpose

He met a large amount of difficulty but was never stopped. On the contrary, difficulty pushed him to go

ahead harder. Three months later, he was spotted by a ship by accident. He was in rags indeed. A maid even

screamed when bringing him a steak and pineapple dessert. Aboard, he earned his passage by working as a barber and got home finally. As for the name of his

novel, he couldn't think of a better one than the phrase "Go Ahead".

这部小说写的是一次令人难以置

信而又真实的历险。其作者是一位在美国被抚养长大的黑人商人。1956年，他回到他的出生地非洲。有一天，当他在海湾边的人行道上漫步欣赏海景时，他丢失了一个装着钱和护照的信封，于是

向当地的大使馆寻求帮助。但是大使态度非常粗鲁，即使向他鞠躬，也不允许他的职员帮忙。盯着他那不耐烦的脸，他知道是他皮肤颜色的错才导致了他们

的拒绝。于是，他决定冒险驾驶一只小船回家。on account of... 因为，由于...

他遇到了许多困难，但是从未停止，相反，困难推动他更努力地前进。

三个月后，当他被一艘船偶然发现时，真的是衣衫褴褛。给他端来牛排和菠萝

甜品的女仆甚至被吓得尖叫起来。在船上，他当一名理发师来赚取船费，最后

终于回到了家。至于这部小说的名字，他再也不能想到一个比“前进”更好的

短语了。

14. Explore MKII 探测 MKII 行星

original adj. MKII, a planet (billions of kilometers away) is the origin of life in many religions. Physicists have proved the theory (that its gentle climate and the pull of its gravity are similar to the earth's.) And astronomers

have found (that oxygen atoms and carbon dioxide, (which are fundamental to life.) exist in its atmosphere)

through satellites. Cheered up by this news, biologists, in their turn, began to do some research to remove people's puzzles—(Now that there are some suitable

conditions, does life really exist on this globe?) Do they multiply by laying eggs or giving birth to babies?

Last month, a spaceship was sent there. It's a pity

(that this mission failed.) Unlike the earth, MKII is a much younger planet. Thus, masses of harmful acid

clouds float everywhere causing violent chain reactions to break out. These clouds not only blocked

out the pilots' sight but also damaged the engine system. Luckily, the pilots watched out carefully and

prevented the spaceship from crashing in time.

MK 二号是一颗几十亿公里外的行星, 它在许多宗教里都是生命起源的地方。物理学家已经证明了它温和的气候和重力的牵引都和地球相似的理论; 天文学家也通过卫星, 在它的大气层里发

现了氧原子和二氧化碳的存在, 这些都是对生命来说, 都是基本的。受到这一

消息的鼓舞, 生物学家们接着开始了研究以解开人们的迷惑——既然有了适

合的条件, 生命真的存在于这个星球吗? 他们是通过下蛋, 还是产仔来繁殖

后代的呢?

上个月, 一艘太空飞船被派到了那儿。可惜的是, 这次任务失败了。不像

地球, MK 二号是一颗年轻得多的行星。因此, 大团大团的有害酸云到处漂浮,

引起猛烈的连锁反应的爆发。这些云团不仅阻挡了飞行员的视线, 而且还损坏

了发动机系统。幸运的是, 飞行员小心注意, 才及时阻止了飞船的坠毁。

at all times / at the same time / at times / at one time / at a time

for the time being / from time to time / of all time / take your time

measure { v. ①量... ②量为... (动词) ③衡量 measure up to = live up to sb's expectations
n. 措施 safety measures take measures/steps/action to do...
短文串记, 巧记高考 3500 词汇

15. A Journey across Canada 横穿加拿大的旅行

(After a quiz last autumn,) Kuang crossed the continent eastward to Toronto to visit his schoolmate.
home ward adj. 回家的
adv. 向东/向西/向前/向后
at/from a distance 在远处
In the distance 在远方
the distance measuring approximately 5,000 kilometers,
distant adj. 遥远的
→ 独立结构 (n/pron + { 介词 + 形容词/副词/名词/动词 })
His train started from Vancouver, a city surrounded by mountains. After confirming (his baggage was aboard the train) Kuang settled down in his seat. Having a gift for communication, he started chatting with another passenger within 5 minutes.
surround oneself with...
surround... with... / be surrounded with/by...
surrounding adj. 周围的
surroundings n. 周围
aboard adv. 在船上/在飞机上
abroad: go ~ board: n. 船/飞机
broad: adj. a ~ street / smile
settle the problem 解决问题
settle down 安家
settle for... 将就
talent communicate v. 交流; 传染
view 看法
prep. 在...之内
Their topics included the Canadian traditions, the Prime Minister, the mixture of races, and the terrifying Great Fall. After a nice buffet at noon, he was pleased to find (that the scenery was impressive).
mix up mix
Canada traditional by tradition
a mixture of happiness and sorrow
terror n. 恐怖
terrify v. 使恐怖
terrified adj. be ~ of ~ prep
= at midnight
impress: impress sb with sth / be impressed by/with sth
please v.
He saw beautiful harbours in the distance, wealthy urban areas and maple forest that covered thousands of acres. He even managed to catch sight of an eagle flying upward over bushes.
rural n. 乡村 ~ doubt
wealthy adj. 富裕的
① 覆盖...面积 cover an area of... ② 包含
③ 成功 manage to do sth ④ 瞥见 catch sight of
= succeed in doing... at the sight of...
at first sight 乍一看
in sight/out of sight
Kuang reached Toronto (which lies slightly near the border) at a misty dawn. There was frost and the broad downtown streets were very quiet. Though (it was early, Kuang phoned his schoolmate in a booth nearby at once rather than waiting for him to come. They had a good time together.
reach/arrive at/draw/make a conclusion ③ 伸手 ④ 用电话联系
mist = at dusk
broad adj. 宽阔的
booth n. 电话亭
nearby adj. 附近的
rather than 而不是
= have fun > doing sth

去年秋天的一次考试后, 光向东横穿整个大陆, 来到多伦多探望他的同学, 这次旅行的距离测量起来大约有五千多公里。
他的火车从群山围绕的温哥华启程。在证实了自己的行李都在火车上之后, 光就在座位上安坐下来。因为在与人交流方面有天赋, 他在5分钟内就和另一个乘客聊起天来。他们的话题包括加拿大的传统、加拿大的总理、种族的混合, 还有让人心惊胆战的大瀑布。中午吃了一顿美味的自助餐后, 他很高兴发现外面的风景非常让人印象深刻。他看见了远处美丽的海港、富裕的市区, 还有延绵几千亩的枫树林, 他甚至还设法看见了一只在灌木丛上空翱翔的鹰。光在一个薄雾笼罩的黎明到达稍接近边境的多伦多, 地上有霜, 宽阔的市区街道很安静。尽管还很早, 光却不愿等待, 立刻就在附近电话亭给同学打了个电话。他们在一起度过了美好的时光。

16. A Woman Doctor-Lina 女医生丽娜

(bear)

be born in

lead/live a... life / smile a... smile / dream a... dream 习语

Born in a pigs' nest, Lina led a poor life in her

连作状语

childhood. She was looked down upon by the children

look after / look forward to / look up to 尊敬
of her generation. But she intended to become a doctor

~ gap generate (v.) ~ electricity / heat / income / ideas / interest

after she came across Lin Qiaozhi by chance. (who was

时状 课程, 航线, 进展, 谋 反义(注)

delivering medical courses to an audience crowding

Vi. ~ milk / a lecture / a speech 观今作反

n. delivery around her. Before moving off, Lin inspired her to

carry on her study. With Lin's support, Lina entered

an institute and studied hard sparing no time for

entertainment. (Her being outspoken and modest) won

respect for her. Her excellent arguing skills and

observation ability put others into the shade.

Now, Lina has become a specialist in human

beings' emergency sickness. Her kindness and

considerate behavior to the poor were well known.

The organization she founded carried out campaigns

and welfare projects to help cut the death rate for the

poor. Her job was hard but worthwhile. She often

refers to the connection between her achievement and

Lin Qiaozhi, and says that her poor childhood is the

bond between her and the poor.

丽娜出生在猪圈里, 童年过着贫穷

的生活, 被和她同辈的孩子看不起。但

是在她偶然遇见了林巧芝之后却打定

注意想要成为一名医生, 当时林巧芝正

在给拥挤在她身边的观众传授医疗课

程, 在离开之前, 林巧芝鼓舞她继续坚

持学习。在林的支持下, 丽娜进入了一

所学院。她努力学习, 毫不浪费时间玩

闹娱乐。她的坦诚和谦虚为她赢得了尊

敬, 她优秀的辩论技巧和观察能力使其

他的人都黯然失色。

现在, 丽娜已经成为一名人类紧急

病症专家。她对穷人的好心和考虑周到

的一举一动都众所周知, 她建立的组织

开展各种活动和福利项目来为穷人减

少死亡率。她的工作艰苦却很值得。她

常常提到她的成就和林巧芝之间的联

系, 还总是说她贫穷的童年就是她与穷

人之间的纽带。

①观察 ②遵守 ③庄祝

organizer/organize/organized

found-founded-founded

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

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at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

at a rate of... / at a price of... / at a speed of...

17. A New Farming Way 新的耕种方式

Tuan was a farmer in **Vietnam**. For **decades**, he had been **struggling to rid** his family of **hunger**. However, it always **confused** him how to **expand** the **output** of his **crops**. This **disturbing** problem **led to** his **regretting** being a farmer. He **would rather** have **chosen** another job.

One day, when **skimming through** a newspaper,

Tuan read a **comment** on Yuan Longpin. He

underlined Yuan's **nationality** and **occupation**, and

then **focused on** his **discovery** and the **statistics** of his

research. He found the knowledge (Yuan **circulated**)

very practical. **Therefore**, he **made a summary** and

began to **build up** a new farming method. He planted

super grain of rich **nutrition** and **equipped** himself

to keep his crops **roots** free from **bacteria** and **pests**.

He also enriched **minerals** in the **soil** while **reducing**

chemical fertilizers. Though it cost him more time

and **freedom**, he **was full of hope**.

The next year, Tuan **was sunburnt** but **satisfied**

with his **production** very much. **Thanks to** Yuan

Longpin, he not only won the **battle** against hunger,

but he could also **export** his crops abroad.

俊是一名越南的农民，几十年来，他

都一直在努力使家人摆脱饥饿。然而，如

何扩大他的农作物产量这一问题却一直

在困扰着他。这个恼人的问题导致了他后

悔当一名农民，而宁愿自己当初选择其它

的工作。

一天，俊在浏览报纸的时候，读到一

篇关于袁隆平的评论。他在袁的国籍和职

业下面划了线，然后将焦点集中在他的发

现和研究数据上。他发现袁传播的知识非

常实用，因此，他做了摘要，并开始建立

一种新的耕作方式。他种植营养丰富的超

级谷物，添置设备以使作物的根部免受细

菌害虫的伤害；他还增加土壤所含的矿物

质，同时减少化学肥料的使用。尽管耗费

了他更多的时间和自由，他却充满着希

望。

第二年，俊被晒黑了，但是却对自己

的生产非常满意。多亏了袁隆平，他不仅

赢得了对抗饥饿的战斗，而且还将自己的

作物出口到国外呢。

18. Chaplin-A Great Master of Humour 幽默大师卓别林

Chaplin was an extraordinary performer (who

卓别林是一名非凡的演员，他主演并

starred in and **directed** many **outstanding comedies**.

导演了多部杰出的喜剧。看见他可笑的小

director (n.) direction (n.) comedy - 7
Few were bored watching his moustache, his

胡子、滑稽的手势动作，还有面对警探的

gestures or his **entertaining** **reactions** when chased
by **detectives**. Being **drunk**, **sliding** on a banana skin

v) to
追捕时有趣的反应，很少有人会觉得厌

or whispering his own **failures** to nobody, he made

烦。喝醉酒啦，踩到香蕉皮滑倒啦，或者

discontent fail to do sth 抽象n → 具体代
us **feel more content with** our life without any **verbal**

lid-slid n. 幻灯片
自言自语 (低语) 自己的糗事啦, 他无需

意/内容/目录/含量 adj. be ~ with...
to one's heart's content
/ oneself with... particular sense of humor has.

任何语言解释的表演总是使我们对自己

astonished everybody **throughout** the world **up to**

的生活感到更加满意。他独特的幽默感直

astonished / astonishing / astonishment
now, recently / already / yet / up to now / till now /

到现在依然使世界各地的人们都感到惊

In a small **budget** film, he played a **badly-off**

评: in the past / last ... years / since ... / for

In a small **budget** film, he played a **badly-off**

在一部小预算的电影里，他穿着磨破

and **homeless** person (wearing **worn-out** shoes and

的鞋子和脏兮兮的衣服，扮演了一名贫穷

mess (n.) 视觉印象 wear out 使疲乏
messy clothes. On one occasion, he was trapped by a

- set a trap
又无家可归的人。在一幕场景中，他被一

up (v.) on occasion(s) 偶尔, 有时 } be stuck in
snowstorm in a vast mountainous area. Though he } be caught

一场暴风雪困在一片多山的区里。尽管他克

overcome - overcame - overcome mountain 江哥状从
overcame many difficulties. he wasn't fortunate

服了许多困难。但是他还是运气不好的。

have difficulty doing sth fortune = make a fortune

enough. With all the porridge eaten up, he picked

粥都吃完了。他只好排出一只鞋子者来。

with + 受 + 受补 ← 介 + 受 + 受补
eat - ate - eater

吃。他切下皮革的鞋底，像烙饼一样地嚼。

eat a typical and comfortable meal. He sat on the leather
up 痘/痘人(电话/信号) 偶尔学到, 吴刻, 听到/身体好
bottom and chewed it like a pancake. According to

瞬起来。据一名女演员所说，他的表演是

bottom and chewed it like a pancake. According to
an actress his acting was so convincing and

如此地令人信服而又逗人发笑的，以致在

an actress, his acting was so convincing and
convince sb of sth

amusing that everybody couldn't help bursting into

如此地受人信服而又延及夫人的，以致往

amusing that everybody **couldn't help** bursting into
amuse / amused / amusement tear
laughter

場的所有人都忍不住笑起來。

= generally

19. A Misunderstanding 一场误会

= generally speaking / speak - spoke - spoken spoken English / English-speaking

In general, spoken statements are the major way of communication, but body language and facial

通常说来, 口头表达是人们交流的

expressions also have such kinds of function. For

主要方法, 但是肢体语言和面部表情也

example, yawning means being not interested and

有这种功能。例如, 打哈欠意味着不感

(turning one's back to someone or swinging your fist)

兴趣, 背对别人或向其挥舞拳头表达的

shows your anger. But (what those gestures really mean)

是愤怒。但是在不同的文化中那些手势

is subjective in different cultures. Thus,

表达的真正意思是很主观的。由此, 误

misunderstandings happen now and then in today's

会就时不时地发生在今天这个文化交

world of cultural crossroads.

又碰撞的世界里。

Once, representing the Adults' Education

有一回, 我代表成人教育协会到机

Association, I went to the airport to meet an official of

场去接一位从哥伦比亚来的高级官员,

high rank from Columbia and take him to his

我得带他到宿舍和食堂。当他的航班到

dormitory and then to the canteen. After the flight

达时, 我看见一名男子好奇地东张西

arrived, I saw a man looking around curiously. So I

望, 于是走上前去和他打招呼。他突然

approached to greet him. He suddenly dashed to hug

猛冲过来拥抱我, 还亲了我的脸颊。还

me and kissed me on both cheeks. As a young girl, I felt

是个年轻姑娘的我感到真尴尬, 不自

truly embarrassed and put up my hands to defend

主举起手来保护自己。他的假笑告诉我

myself. His false smile told me that he had lost face.

他感到丢了面子。

Later, I received a cassette from him, (in which he

后来, 我收到他送来的一盒磁带,

recorded his apology. On hearing that Columbians were

里面录了他的道歉。当听到这只是因为

more likely to kiss others, I soon felt at ease.

哥伦比亚人更倾向于见面时互相亲吻

时, 我很快就感到轻松安心了。

20.A Unique Theme Park 独一无二的主题公园

the minute { immediately
the moment { instantly
the second { directly
the instant { as soon as our shuttle got close to the theme park by the freeway, everyone came to life and put on cloth sneakers in advance for an outing. Our translator paid for the admission, and we started enjoying the various attractions in the sunlight.

我们走高速公路的来往穿梭巴士一

接近主题公园, 大家都活跃了起来, 并且

提前穿上了布鞋, 做好这趟外出旅游的准
备。翻译付了入场费后, 我们就开始在阻
光下欣赏各种各样吸引人的东西。

根据旅行手册的介绍, 这个独一无二

的公园因其得到良好保护的少数民族文

化而闻名。我们体验了许多早期定居者所

做的事, 如荡过河啦, 在丛林中猎杀动物

啦, 或者参加剑术比赛啦等等。

这个公园还因为它的木制纪念品而

闻名, 我们在中心商场购买的任何一件物

品, 都是用木头制作的, 无论我们走到哪

里, 都可以看见少数民族的木匠们在忙

碌。他们制作的有木制工具、木制的卡通

人物、木制的运动用的产品, 等等等等。

他们甚至还根据一台真实发动机仿造了

一台长度有 20 米的木制发动机。

这个主题公园真是充满幻想的娱乐公
园, 怪不得它成为当地旅游业的一个品
牌。

trainer { v. n. adj. 提前 advance
on cloth sneakers in advance for an outing. Our
translator paid for the admission, and we started
enjoying the various attractions in the sunlight.

According to the travel brochure, this unique

park is famous for its well preserved minority

culture. We experienced many deeds of the early

settlers, such as swinging across rivers, hunting

creatures in the jungle, or taking part in swords

fighting tournaments.

This park is also famous for its wooden

souvenirs. Whichever (we bought in the central shop)

was made of wood, and wherever we went we could

see minority carpenters working. They made wooden

tools, wooden cartoon figures, wooden athletic

products and so on. They even built a huge wooden

engine (with a length of 20 metres) which was

modeled after a real one.

This theme park is really a fantasy amusement

park. No wonder it has become the brand of local

tourism.

tourist

tour (v-n)

21.A Strange Disease 奇怪的疾病

When the **construction** of the **firework** factory came to the stage of painting, a **pump** was put in.

Then, all the **painters** (in the **neighbourhood**) were **defeated** by a **severe** disease whose **characteristic** was **alike** to that of a bad burn.

An **expert** **physician** was **instructed** to **attend** to the **victims** and **handle** this case. He was **enthusiastic**, but he didn't **foresee** that it was a hard **challenge**. After simple **enquiry**, he **announced** that the **polluted** paint was to **blame**. But without **positive** evidence, people **suspected** and **rejected** his view.

saying the theory (he **put forward**) **made no sense**. Being much more **strict** with himself, he **contributed** himself to the case. **Apart from** making enquiries, he

made **detailed** **charts** and **analysed** the data **cautiously**. Finally, he **drew a scientific conclusion**, **linking** the disease to the **radium** in the pump.

Exposed to radium, a kind of radioactive material in the **universe**, people **absorbed** radiation and got sick immediately.

Spinning the pump **backward**, he took away the radium. This simple **movement** **cured** all the victims.

当那座**烟花**工厂的**建设**到了油漆阶段时, 一个**水泵**被安装进来, 接着, 在它**附近的油漆**

工都得了一种**严重的**疾病 (疾病**击败**油漆工), 其**特征**与烧伤**相似**。

一位**经验丰富的内科医生**被**指定**去**照顾受害者**并负责**处理**这一案例。他**热情**

地投入到工作中, 但是却没有**预见**到这是一次艰难的**挑战**。在简单的**询问**后, 他就**宣布**说罪魁祸首是受**污染**的油漆 (油漆应**受责备**)。但是没有**确实**的证据, 人们很

怀疑并拒绝他的观点, 大家都说他**提出**的理论**毫无道理**。他对自己要求更加**严格**, **全身心地投入**。除了询问, 他还制作了详

细的**图表**, **谨慎地分析**各项数据, 最后, 他终于**得出**了一个科学的**结论**, 把疾病和**水泵中的镭**联系起来。镭是**宇宙**中的一种

放射性物质, 当**暴露**在镭的辐射中时, 人**体吸收**其射线, 立刻染上疾病。

他把水泵**向后旋转**, 拿走了里面的**镭**, 这个简单的**动作治愈**了所有的受害者。

move cure sb of sth

The letter in Chinese was written with a pen by hand.

短文串记, 巧记高考 3500 词汇

22. Sightseeing in the United Kingdom 观光联合王国

After the wedding, my cousin and his wife went to the United Kingdom for nationwide sightseeing. He faxed a letter to me in English yesterday. To my delight, he no longer made any tense error. And his description roughly clarified my questions about the UK—its currency, its administration, the institution which divides it into four provinces, and the historical conflicts and quarrels when Southern Ireland broke away from the UK.

Unwilling to leave out any attraction, my cousin arranged his enjoyable journey carefully. One attractive place (he visited) was a castle (in the countryside of Scotland, which lies near a port). It used to be the headquarters (请注意: 音频里面是 headquarter, 没有加 s, 是不对的。) of the Communism Union but broke down during the war. (Finding nothing could take the place of this splendid architecture) people accomplished rebuilding it in 1952. It was to their credit that all furnished rooms are consistent with what they used to

be. My cousin was thrilled by its collections (consisting of statues plus royal uniforms) folded in glass tanks. Though there was no possibility to buy some of these exhibits, it was convenient to take photos, (which he sent me along with his fax).

我的表弟和他妻子在举办了婚礼后到联合王国做全国旅游观光去了。他昨天传真了一封英文信给我, 让我高兴的是, 他再也不犯时态错误了, 而且他的描述也粗略地向我阐明了关于英国的一些问题——它的货币啦, 行政管理啦, 把它分成四个行政区的制度啦, 还有在南爱尔兰脱离联合王国时发生的一些历史上的冲突和争拗。

因为不愿意漏掉任何一个景点, 我表弟仔细地安排了他愉快的旅程。他参观的其中一个吸引人的地方是苏格兰乡村的一个城堡。城堡靠近一座港口, 曾经是共产主义联盟会的总部, 但是在战争中倒塌了。人们发现没有任何东西可以取代这座辉煌的建筑, 于是在 1952 年完成了重建。值得赞扬的是, 所有配备家具的房间

都和它们过去一致的。由雕像加折叠在玻璃柜里的皇家制服组成的收藏品使我表弟震撼不已。尽管没有可能购买这些展览品, 拍照却很方便, 他在传真中一起发给了我。

23. An Air Crash 飞机失事

<p>I was a <u>previous</u> <u>typist</u> in a post office. Because I couldn't <u>tolerate</u> typing any more <u>postage</u> bills or <u>postcodes</u> on a <u>typewriter</u> every day, I resigned. With a <u>greedy</u> <u>motivation</u> of <u>making big money</u>, I <u>took up</u> working as a business <u>representative</u> for the G.E. <u>Ecology</u> Company, which produced <u>goods</u> by <u>recycling</u> useful <u>materials</u> from our <u>dustbins</u>. My new job <u>left</u> me good <u>impressions</u> in many <u>aspects</u> except that the working <u>timetable</u> was full of traveling by <u>jet</u>.</p> <p>Once, when <u>speeding up</u>, our jet was <u>swallowed</u> by a thunderstorm, which destroyed our GPS <u>receiver</u> and made us <u>lose sight of</u> the directions. A <u>constantly</u> <u>flashing</u> light showed that our jet was <u>in danger</u>. A <u>steward</u> <u>instantly</u> asked us to put on <u>masks</u> and <u>fasten</u> the <u>safety belts</u>, and then <u>pressed</u> a <u>button</u> to <u>switch on</u> the escaping <u>capsule</u>. It <u>slid</u> <u>sideways</u> out of the <u>opening</u> at once and landed in a <u>desert</u> area safely. <u>Lacking</u> food and <u>tablets</u>, we were nervous and <u>uncertain</u> at first. But we all kept <u>optimistic</u> and made good <u>adjustment</u> to the situation. We <u>swept up</u> the <u>surrounding mud</u> to make our <u>settlement</u> and <u>were back on our feet</u> soon. Finally, <u>guided</u> by the smoke of our crashing jet, some local <u>citizens</u> came by <u>carriages</u> and saved us.</p>	<p>我以前是一家邮局的打字员，因为忍受够了每天在打字机上打邮资账单或邮政编码，我辞了职。带着想挣大钱的贪婪动机，我开始给一家叫 G.E 生态公司的企业当商务代表，这家公司通过回收我们垃圾箱里的有用材料生产商品。我的新工作在很多方面都给了我很好的印象，除了一点：乘飞机旅行挤满了我的工作时间表。</p> <p>有一次，我们的喷气飞机在加速时被一场雷暴吞没，不仅损坏了 GPS 信号接收器，还使我们看不见方向。一盏持续闪亮的灯说明我们的飞机正处在危险中。一名乘务员立刻让我们戴上面罩、系牢安全带，接着按下一枚按钮，打开逃生仓电源，逃生仓马上侧着滑出，安全降落在一片荒凉的地区。因为缺少食品和药品，我们一开始都又紧张又心里没底，但是我们都保持乐观，做好调整适应这一新境况。我们打扫干净周围的泥土，安顿下来，很快就恢复过来。最后，在我们坠机烟雾的指引下，一些当地的居民搭乘马车到来，我们都获救了。</p>
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24. An Amateur Journalist 业余记者

be delighted to do... / be delighted at/furth/by... delight v.n. delightful

Jane is a **housewife**, but **delighted** to work as an **amateur journalist**. **It is + n for sb to do...** **It is a dilemma** for her (to rush between family and work), and **it is also unusual** for the News Department to **depend on** an amateur to cover

crimes. But Jane is really **gifted**. **It is admirable** that she is seldom **accused of** making mistakes. And, **eager to** become more **professional**, she **concentrates on** her job and **updates** herself now and then.

Once she is **informed** of a new **case**, her normal working **process** is as follows: first, she makes **appointments** with **guilty** people for interviews. **So as to** **acquire accurate** stories, she usually **demands** to record (what they say) **Meanwhile**, a **technically** good **colleague** will **assist** her in taking **photographs**. Second, she **assesses** (whether they are **deliberately** hiding the truth). If she is **skeptical** about their words, she will look into the case herself. Third, she writes **thorough** stories **ahead of** the **deadline** and **submits** it to the **senior chief editor**, (who **polishes** and **approves** every **section**). Finally, her stories will be **published** in different **editions** of their magazine.

Fourth, she **updates** herself now and then. **Once in a while** / **from time to time**. **be eager to do...** / **in one's eagerness to do...**

She **concentrates on** her job and **updates** herself now and then. **Once in a while** / **from time to time**. **be eager to do...** / **in one's eagerness to do...**

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25. First Aid 急救

fall-fell-fallen grow/go/turn/run/become

A boy **fell ill**. His **organs** were damaged by the **radiation** of an infrared **ray stove**. But before the **ambulance** arrived, **a number of** other **injuries** happened to this unlucky boy **over and over again**. First, he was **choked** by some **poisonous liquid** from the **kettle** on the **cupboard**. Then his **wrist skin** was burnt by **electric shock**. Finally, his **ankle** was cut by a **pan**.

Fortunately, the boy's nurse gave him proper **temporary treatments** according to his **complex symptoms**. She **mildly squeezed** the poisonous liquid out of his **throat** and put **bandages** **firmly in place** to **apply pressure** to the ankle wound to stop **bleeding**. As for the burn, she used **scissors** to remove his **sleeve**, **poured** a **basin** of cold water over the burn to cool it and **put her hands on** a **damp blouse** to cover his **swollen tissue** tightly. She also inspired his **bravery** to **fight** against the **unbearable** pain. Her **first aid** made a **vital difference** in saving his life. A **ceremony** was held to honor the nurse (who overcame a **variety of barriers** to save the boy).

有个孩子病倒了，他的体内器官被

一台红外线烤炉的放射线灼伤了。但是在救护车到来前，这个不幸的孩子身上还一而再、再而三地发生了许多别的伤害。开始是被橱柜上水壶里的有毒液体噎住，然后是手腕的皮肤被电击烧伤，最后，一只平底锅还割伤了他的脚踝。

幸运的是，男孩的保姆根据他的复杂症状给予了适当的临时治疗。她轻轻地从他喉咙里把有毒液体挤了出来；并在脚踝合适的位置紧紧扎上绷带，施加压力使伤口的流血止住；对于烧伤，她用剪刀剪去他的袖子，倒了一盆凉水给烧伤位置降温，并找来一件湿的女式衬衫紧紧盖住他肿胀的皮肤组织。此外，

她还激发起他的勇敢和难以忍受的疼痛做斗争。她的急救在挽救他性命起到了至关重要的作用。人们举办了一场典礼来表彰这位克服各种障碍挽救了男孩的小保姆。

26. Abstract Art 抽象艺术

make an attempt to do...
in an attempt to do...
v: 起作用
work at...
work on...
work out

v.n
吸引;
上诉;
呼吁;
劝说

as a consequence
= as a result

许多, 大量
[C] many
many a + n
more than one + n
several
few
a great many...
a great number of...

[U] much
little
a great deal of...
a great amount of...

[E][U] some/any
lots of / a lot of
a great quantity of...
quantities of...

Abstract art ^{be used to do...} used to be **controversial**. On the one hand, the **artists** stopped painting **delicate figures** but ^{to do... 易碎的/纤细的} **attempted** to **adopt** special **techniques** to give people different **visual impacts**. ^{adapt remember/forget/try/mean} **On the other hand**, their **works**, including **sculptures** ^{v.n. try doing/seek to do... v. 采用/收集 不定式作目的状语} carved out of **marble** or **fragile clay**, were all with a **specific aim** of showing feelings. Some **conventional scholars** (who were **allergic to** abstract art) said it was **evidently ridiculous** and **neither art nor geometry**. Their Traditional Art **Committee predicted** its soon disappearing.

But nowadays, abstract art has become part of the **permanent possessions** of **contemporary civilization**. **Galleries** (along the Madison **Avenue**) give **scores of** **superb exhibitions** on **typical** abstract works, **appealing to** many (who have a **preference** for abstract art). The **Shadow of Egypt**, (a **café** in this **district**) has become the home to those **aggressive** abstract artists. **Consequently**, it is not a **coincidence** for you to meet one of these **artists** (of great **reputation**) **in the flesh**. They are asked for **signatures** and given **bunches of** **fragrant** flowers plus they are given **a great deal** of **praise** by their **faithful** fans.

抽象艺术曾经颇**受争议**, 一方面, 抽象艺术家们不再画**精致的画像**, 而是**试图**采用特别的**技巧**给人们以不同的**视觉冲击**; **另一方面**, 他们的作品, 包括用**大理石**和**易碎的粘土**雕刻出来的**雕像**, 都以表达感情为其**明确的目的**。有些**对抽象艺术反感的传统学者**说抽象艺术是极其**明显地荒谬可笑**, 说它既不是艺术, 又不是**几何学**, 他们的传统**艺术委员会**还**预言**了它的迅速消失。

但是到了今天, 抽象艺术已经成为**当代文明永久财产**的一部分, 麦蒂逊大道的**画廊**为**典型的**抽象艺术作品举办了许多**出色的展览**, **吸引**了许多对抽象艺术有**偏爱**的人。这区有家叫**埃及之影**的**咖啡馆**已经成为那些有**进取精神**的抽象艺术家们活动的根据地, **所以**, 亲眼见到一位**名声极大**的艺术家**本人**并不是什么**巧合**的事, 他们被**忠实的**崇拜者索取**签名**, 并被给予成**束的**芬芳花朵和**大量的**赞扬。

27

stress: { v. stress the importance of... / stress out } stressed
 { n. under stress / lay / put stress on... } stressful
 短文串记, 巧记高考 3500 词汇

28. Let's Help Adolescents 帮助青少年

<p>Whether they are male or female, adolescents feel like deciding on everything themselves in spite of parents' instruction, especially (when they face problems like sex, mental stress, etc.) which make them feel ashamed and embarrassed. Thus they often automatically get into troubles due to their imperfect comprehension and judgement. Some are addicted to cigarettes, only several packets of which will hurt their lungs and make them breathless quickly. Others can't quit drinking alcohol, (whose harmful effects include causing young pregnant women to abort or give birth to abnormal babies. The worst is drug abuse for the withdrawal is tough once their bodies are accustomed to the drugs. Meanwhile, those (who share needles) bought from illegal chemists are at great risk of being infected with desperate AIDS. If so, neither injecting nor taking pills can guarantee their survival.</p> <p>However, don't be disappointed at or have prejudice against our children so easily. After all, being awkward is an appendix of youth. As long as we strengthen communication with them instead of only banning this or banning that, we will surely help them avoid anything unfit.</p>	<p>不论男女, 青少年们都喜欢不顾家长的指导, 自己对一切作决定, 特别是当他们面对如性、心理压力等等一些使他们觉得羞愧和尴尬的问题时更是如此。因此, 由于他们理解力和判断力的不足, 他们常常会无意识地陷入困境中。有的对香烟上瘾, 只要几包就会对他们的肺造成损害, 使他们很容易就气喘吁吁; 有的没法戒除酒精带来的不良后果, 包括造成年轻的怀孕女性流产或生下不正常的婴儿; 最糟糕的是滥用毒品, 因为一旦他们的身体对毒品习惯了, 要想戒毒就相当困难了。同时, 那些共用从非法药剂师处购买的注射器的青少年冒着感染令人绝望的艾滋病的极大风险, 一旦感染上, 不管是打针还是吃药都没法保证他们的生存了。</p> <p>然而, 请不要轻易就对我们的孩子失望或抱有偏见, 毕竟, 不成熟是年轻的必然附属品。只要我们加强和他们的沟通, 而不是仅仅禁止这样, 不准那样, 我们一定能帮助他们避开不健康的東西。</p>
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29. Refresh Our Environment 恢复环境生机

As the **director** **stated** **on behalf of** his researching group, the **data** of this **graph** makes a clear **presentation** of the future **environmental tendency**. On the one hand, the **quantity** of **fuel** **keeps on** decreasing by 9% **per** year while the **growth** of a wide **range** of **pollution** has been a global **trend**. On the other hand, the **mildly** but **steadily** **going up** of the **average** temperature is **resulting in** **catastrophes** like **widespread** **floods**. Without **disagreement**, they **subscribe** to the **view** (that it is **humans'** **existence** and their **randomly** **consuming** energy that **result in** this **phenomenon**).

Many people have a **commitment** (that developing **nuclear** power or energy from **outer** space will **stop** bad **consequences** **coming about**). However, scientists and **educators** **are opposed to** this view **even if** our needs may be met **on the whole**. They **tend to** **advocate** **refreshing** our **circumstances** by saving energy and recycling waste. **It is suggested** (that we **use** energy-saving **appliances** such as **electrical motors**, **microwaves** and **so on** and not be **casual** about little things like recycling a **can**. So please **glance** around and see (what you can do) **So** **long as** everybody makes **contribution**, we will not have to **put up with** this problem anymore.

正如那位主任**代表**他的研究小组所**说明**的那样, 这张**图表**的**数据**清楚地**描述**了未来**环境**的**趋势**: 一方面, **燃料**的**数量**以**每年** 9% 的速度持**续**减少, 同时, 大**范围**污染的**增长**已**经**成为一种全球**趋势**; 另一反面, 平**均**气温**轻微**却**稳定**地**升高**正在**造成**像**广泛的洪涝**那样的**灾难**。无**不**同意**地**, 他们**一致****赞成**是人类的**存在**和**任意**的**消耗**能源才造成了这一**现象**。许多人都**信奉**开发**核能**和**外太**空能源会防止糟糕的**后果****发生**的**理论**, 然而, **即使**这样可以**基本**上**满足**我们的**需要**, 科学家和**教育家**们仍然**反对**这一**观点**。他们更**倾向于**拥护用**节省**能源和回收废料的方法**恢复环**境**生机**, 并建议我们要使用**节省**能源的**器具**, 如**电力发动机**、**微波炉**等, 还建议我们不要对如回收**罐子**这种**小事****漫不经心**。因此, **看看**你**身边**是**否**有你能**做**的事, **只要**每个人都作出**贡献**, 我们就不必再**忍受**这个问题的**困扰**了。

contribute...to... 捐给...
to... 导致...
make a contribution to doing...
contributions to doing...

30. A Volcano Eruption 火山爆发

As the best **candidate**, I was **appointed** to collect and **evaluate** information for a **database** about **diverse** natural disasters, such as **hurricanes**, **typhoons** or **thunderstorms**. Sometimes I did this by **giving out** **questionnaires** to those (who went through them.) But sometimes I had to **go through** **actual** disasters myself.

The Musaki **Volcano** was one of them.

At that time, I lived in a **bungalow** **alongside** the volcano with a **novelist** (who came for the **appreciation** of its **eruption**). One day, when I was drawing **diagrams** on the **balcony** and he was **bathing** inside, the volcano **erupted** unexpectedly. The **ash** and lava **fountains**

shoot highly in the sky **varied from 50 to** 100 meters in height. It was **absolutely** fantastic! I even noticed a **rainbow** appear in the **fog** (caused by a heat **wave**).

But, **glancing through** our **surroundings**, I **foresaw** the **potential** danger and **found** no **guarantee** of our **safety**. The **uncomfortable** gas almost made us **unconscious**. **Sweats** of **anxiety** began to drop. **Managing** to stop **panicking** and **trembling**, we quickly **put on** our **protective suits**, **helmets** and **boots** and eventually **made** **our way to** a safe place. How lucky we were even though my **precious equipment** and **documents** were all **burnt** **to the ground!**

作为最好的**候选人**,我被**委派**为
一个**数据库**收集和**评估**各种自然灾害的信息,例如**飓风**、**台风**或**雷暴**等。
有时我通过向经历过这些灾害的人
分发**调查问卷**来收集信息,有时却得
亲自经历**实际的**灾害。Musaki **火山**就
是其中之一。

那时,我和一名来**欣赏火山爆发**
的**小说家**同住**在火山边上**的一座平
房里。有一天,当我正在**阳台**上画**图**
表而他在屋里**洗澡**时,火山突然**爆发**
了,喷射到天空中的**火山灰**和岩浆**喷**
泉从 50 米到 100 米不等,这一情景
绝对地奇异,我甚至还注意到一条**彩**
虹出现在**热浪**造成的**雾**里。

然而,我向四周看了一下,马上
预见到了**潜在的**危险,也发现了我们
的安全毫无**保障**。令人不舒服的气体
几乎使我们**失去知觉**,**忧虑**的汗水开
始流淌下来。我们努力使自己不要**惊**
慌和**颤抖**,迅速穿上**保护套装**、**头盔**
和**靴子**,最后成功**前往**安全的地方。
尽管我**珍贵的**设备和**文件**都**烧得精**
光,但是我们真的非常幸运。

push one's way to...
feel one's way to...
shoulder one's way to...
burn down 火势↓
burn up 又热个/发烫
burn the midnight oil 熬夜

31. Defeat Disability 战胜残疾

<p>Yang's ambition was (to get an architect certificate or become a bowling master. But (when he was conducting experiments with a microscope in the basement, a tank on the bench exploded, sending him flying outwards through the exit. He was out of breath while knowing he lost his eyesight as well as 70% of his hearing. In other words, he was disabled. Feeling clumsy, he was annoyed at first though nobody made fun of him. He cut out going outdoors and just sat around at home (talking to his parrot or tortoise silently). His sister resigned to help him in many ways. Her assistance and encouragement were so beneficial to his psychology that he adapted to his disability soon and became outgoing again. In a college (accessible to him), he studied politics and literature. He always sat in the front row near the entry without any absence and, with the help of his handy laptop, he studied well by means of dictation. His thesis, Abolishing Slavery, met with all professors' approval. After class, he and his companions often played drum music, (which was noisy but suitable for his hearing). After graduation, he made high profits by designing software for a firm. All in all, in his community, he won his dignity and people's congratulations. He always wished all the best to his disabled fellows and encouraged them, "Never mind! All (you have) is adequate to get your achievement."</p> <p>in a word word for word keep one's word sit by sit down sit up</p> <p>adj. ambitious achieve one's ambition n. 野心/抱负 证书 n. 主人/能手 v. ~ skills 时态 v. 做/导电/~oneself explosive (adj.) n. 坦克 n. 阳台 v. 向外/向外 n. 出口 forward/backward/upward take a deep breath/breathe in/out 和.../和...一样好 disability - ability - able awkward be annoyed at/about sth cut across/down/in/off/out/up play a trick on sb with sb cut across/down/in/off/out/up joke/about resign from.../as... resignation (n.) aid/assist sb in.../with the aid of... encourage sb to do.../courage/courageous benefit sb/~from/by... adapt oneself to doing.../adjust oneself to doing... 可接近的/可进入的/可使用的 adapt for.../adapt from... 可接近的/可进入的/可使用的 access: have/get/gain access to doing... n. 排/座位 in a row 一排/连续不断地 v. 划船 enter 缺席/缺乏 absent (adj.) be absent from... tips in... way with the method of... approach to... approve of... company accompany v. noise be ~ for.../be ~ to do... graduate from... make a profit on... v. ~ by/from... profitable adj. hardware 尊严/自尊 congratulate sb on... - 祝贺, 万事如意 that</p>	<p>阳的雄心是, 要么获得一张建筑师证书, 要么成为一名保龄球高手。但是在地下室里的显微镜下进行试验时, 放在长凳上的一只大桶突然爆炸, 把他从出口处炸飞了出去。当知道自己除了失去 70% 的听力之外, 还失去了视力时, 他完全喘不过气来。换句话说, 他残疾了。</p> <p>最初, 尽管没人取笑他, 他还是非常气恼于自己的笨拙。他取消了外出, 总是在家里闲坐, 和他的鹦鹉和乌龟默默相对。他的姐姐辞了职, 用许多方式帮助他。她的帮助和鼓励对他的心理是如此地有益, 以致他很快就适应了自己的残疾, 再次变得外向起来。他在一所接受他就读的学校里学习政治和文学, 总是坐在靠近入口的前排, 从不缺席。在他轻便好用的手提电脑的帮助下, 他用听写的方式学习得很好。他的论文《废除奴隶制》受到所有教授的一致认可。课后, 他和伙伴们还常常演奏大声却适合他听觉的鼓乐。毕业后, 他通过设计软件为一家公司获得很高的利润。总之, 在他的社区里, 他赢得了自己的尊严和人们的祝贺。</p> <p>他一直都把所有最好祝愿给予他残疾的同伴, 并鼓励他们: "没关系, 你拥有的一切一定足够你取得自己的成就!"</p>
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32. Happy **Marriage** Needs **Fighting For** 幸福的婚姻需要争取

As a **talented** **navy** officer, he **was bound to** be **gifted** **ring a bell** / **give sb a bell** 注定会... / 有义务做...
 busy. When his wife **rang him up** to **declare** her **divorce** **alarm**, he was still **scanning** a **digital** **counter** to check the data so as to give an **assessment** of the **theoretical** **framework** for a **biochemical** weapon. His **theory** **sympathetic** **embarrassing** / **embarrass** / **embarrassment** **junior** **staff's** **sympathy** made him feel embarrassed.
 His wife was a **part-time** **clerk**. With his high **bonus**, she lived in a **grand** house with **elegant** **cushions** and **bedding**. Her **favour** was reading stars' **biographies** or **absurd** **fiction** with endless **chapters** in her **armchair**. People **envied** her leisure life very much. But in fact, she **was tired of** being **left alone**. She **sent** emails to his **mailbox** every week to **state** her **thinking** and **ask for** his **company**, but never received reply of **satisfaction**. **Tired of** his **explanation** (that he must **obey** the orders) she **filed for** divorce.
 Because he **desired** to get their **holy** **affection** back, he **set** other **affairs** aside. He **trimmed** his **fingernails** short and changed his **overweight** figure **as** well as his **awful** **haircut**. He **wore** an **apron** to prepare **delicious** **cuisine** for her. He also **bought** her a **necklace** and **piles** of flowers **hoping** that their **receiver** could **turn around**.
 After being **tested out** for 3 months **in all**, he eventually succeeded.

作为一名才华出众的海军军官，他注定是要忙碌的。当他的妻子打来电话宣布和他离婚的警告时，他还在查看一台数码计数器核对数据，以对一种生物化学武器的理论框架做出评估。他的下级职员表现出的同情使他很尴尬。
 他的妻子是一位非全日性工作的职员，有了他的高津贴，她住在一所装饰有优雅垫子和寝具的富丽堂皇的屋子里。她的爱好是坐在扶手椅上读读明星们的传记或一些有没完没了章节的荒谬小说。别人都很妒忌她安逸的生活，但是实际上，她厌透了被独自丢下。她每周都给他的邮箱发电子邮件陈述她的想法，要求他的陪伴，但却从未收到满意答复。受够了他总是必须服从命令的解释，她提出了离婚。
 因为渴望重新获得这份神圣的爱，他把别的事务都放在一边。他剪短了指甲，改变了超重的身材和糟糕的发型，还穿上围裙为她做可口的菜肴，他甚至还给她买了项链和成堆的鲜花，希望他们的接受者能够回心转意。
 在被考验了总共3个月后，他最终成功了。

stand the test of time

33. Mark and a Seal 马克和海豹

Mark rented an **accommodation** with his **pension** near the **shore**. He paid **annual** visits there to enjoy the **vivid** beauty in the **depths** of the **pure** sea.

Once, with his underwater **telescope** and **flashlight**, Mark **dived** along the **boundary** between the **steep** reef and the area of **seaweed** **conservation**.

Suddenly, an **awesome** **Antarctic seal** with **sharp** teeth appeared **opposite** him. Every cell in his body **was**

scared to death. But soon, he **was aware** (that he wasn't the **target** of an **attack**). With a **neat** wound in its **lip** (caused by a **shark**) this **grey** seal was washed **upside**

down by the **tides** time after time. But it tried to **jog** Mark as if to **urge** him to help it. So Mark **abandoned**

fleeing away. With its **teamwork**, Mark used a **net** to **drag** the seal to the **shallow** water. Without **pausing** he

helped it out after a simple **operation** and settled it in a **narrow** cave by the **seaside**. Every time he brought it **tasty** fish, it would **yell** and **suck** his hands happily.

Witnesses said their **anecdotes** **reflected** a magic **dimension** of the **relationship** between humans and animals.

马克用他的退休金在海岸边租了一间住所, 每年都去那儿欣赏纯净的大海深处那生动的美丽。

有一次, 马克带着他的水下望远镜和手电筒, 潜到陡峭的暗礁和海草保护区的分界线。突然, 一只长着尖利牙齿、使人畏惧的南极海豹出现在他对面。马克吓坏了, 但是很快, 他就意识到, 他不是攻击的目标。这只灰色海豹的唇上有道鲨鱼咬出的整齐伤口, 还时不时地被潮水冲得头上脚下。尽管如此, 它却总是努力轻轻碰撞马克, 似乎在催促他帮助它。于是马克放弃了逃跑。在这只海豹的合作下, 马克用一张网把它拖到浅水区, 并毫不停歇给它动了一个简单的手术, 帮助它解决了问题, 然后将它安置在海边一个狭窄的洞里。每次当马克给它带来鲜美可口的鱼时, 它就会高兴地大声叫唤, 还吮吸他的手。目击者都说他们的轶事映射出人与动物关系中奇妙的一个方面。

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34. Helping the Remote Village 援助山村

A year ago, the famous **astronaut** received an **invite sb to do...** invitation by **airmail** from a **remote** village. **Intending** to **sniff** some fresh air, he and his **interpreter** paid a **fortnight** visit there. **It was a privilege** for them to be there, but they were shocked by (what they saw). The tracks were **muddy**. The river was **drying up**. Most villagers only possessed one **broom**, a few **tins** and several **jars** and their **rectangular** grass huts (with round **angles**) were surrounded by **weeds**. **Besides**, their school had no **roof** and **platform**, and the students had no **concept** of **clicking** a computer at all. They were **badly** **in need**. **NCE: New Concept English**

Soon, the astronaut **made a** generous **voluntary** **donation** to the village. There were **textbooks** for students, **sewing machines** for **tailors** and **tractors** for farmers. His **distribution** **catalogue** also **included** **operating** a **clinic** and a **trunk** library, as well as giving **weekly** lessons to teach **relevant** farming knowledge like how to **dry out** seeds or raise **oxen**. He **himself** not only helped do some **paperwork** but also **purchased** **grills** for boys to **toast** potatoes and **combs** for girls (who **were dying to** get one). **The other day**, he **heard** from the villagers again (inviting him to **participate in** the donation **anniversary**). For **political** and **security** reasons, he couldn't **adjust** his outgoing **arrangement** **otherwise** he would go. But his deeds were remembered forever.

一年前, 那位著名的**宇航员**收到一份由一个**偏远**村庄通过**航空邮件**寄来的邀请。因为想要**呼吸**一下新鲜空气, 他和**翻译**到那儿做了一次**两周**的访问。当地之行使他们倍感**荣幸**, 但却震惊于所见所闻。**泥泞**的道路、河流**干枯**, 大部分的村民拥有的财产只不过是一只**扫帚**、几个**瓶瓶罐罐**而已, 圆**角**的**矩形**草屋四周长满了**杂草**, 学校也没有**屋顶**和**讲台**, 学生们更对**点击**操作电脑毫无**概念**。他们生活确实相当**困难**。

很快, 宇航员就向村庄做了慷慨的**自愿捐赠**。捐赠品中有给学生的**课本**, 给**裁缝**的**缝纫机**, 还有给农民的**拖拉机**。捐赠金的**分配目录**中还包括一间**诊所**和一间**书籍图书馆**的**运作**, 并有传授像怎么**使种子干透**, 或者怎么**养生**这种**相关**农业知识的**每周**课程。他自己不仅亲自帮助做一些**文书工作**, 还给男孩子们**购买**了烤马铃薯的**烤架**、给**渴望**得到**梳子**的女孩子们买了梳子。**前几天**, 他又收到了村民们邀请他**参加**捐赠**周年**会的来信。出于**政治**和**安全**原因, 他无法**调整**外出时间**安排**, **否则**他就会去了。不过他所做的一切村民们永远记得。

35. Study in America 留学美国

v. run-ran-run ①经营 run a hotel ②(按某路线)行驶 The bus runs every half hour.

Nannan's father runs an enterprise near the Ming Tombs selling batteries and drills to the Daqing Oilfield.

Hoping to get the qualification to help govern it, Nannan made much preparation and then left her motherland with her visa to study in America. Having reached her destination, she settled in an inn recommended by the travel agent.

As far as Nannan was concerned, she always kept it up in China. But she had to acknowledge it was not easy (to adjust herself to the new academic requirements) which were not parallel with China's.

Though she was occupied with lectures and seminars day in and day out, the essays (she drafted) were still contradicted by her tutors. As for her routine life, she felt (that it was hard to fit in, too) For example, she found English idioms difficult to understand. And it was out of the question to eat delicious Chinese foods though many optional cafeterias served abundant substitutes. In addition, she had to wait in a queue early for the minibus (that took her to school) and it was usually so cold that she felt numb.

(What bothered her most was (that she received no apology (when her sleeping was disturbed by a barking dog in a shopkeeper's cage.)

Luckily, with her parents comforting her by videophone, she became autonomous soon and eventually got her bachelor's degree successfully.

楠楠的父亲在明陵附近经营一家企业, 销售电池和钻机到大庆油田。抱着获得相应资格帮助管理的希望, 楠楠做了大量准备, 然后带着签证离开祖国去美国留学。抵达目的地后, 她在一间旅行代理推荐的旅馆安顿下来。建议 (~that sb should) do...

就楠楠而言, 她在国内一直保持良好的状态, 但是在国外, 她却不得不承认, 要适应新学院的要求不容易, 它们和国内的要求不相同。尽管她整天都忙着听讲座、参加研讨会努力学习, 她起草的论文还是被导师驳了回来。至于日常生活, 她也感觉难于适应, 例如, 她发觉英语成语很难理解, 而且不可能吃到地道的中国食品, 尽管可选的许多餐馆都有提供丰富的替代品。此外, 她还得冒着把人冻得麻木的寒冷早起排队等小型巴士去学校。最使她烦恼的是, 一名店主笼子里的狗的吠叫闹得她睡不好觉, 但却没有任何人向她道歉。

幸运的是, 在她父母通过可视电话的安慰下, 她很快就锻炼得自主独立起来, 并最终成功获得了学士学位。

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学士 master 硕士

36. Immigrate to America 移民美国

immigration (n.) immigrant (n.)

(Attracted by the **boom** in America) my **nephew** **teamed up with** a **Korean** to illegally cross the **Bering Strait** in the **Arctic** to America. To **avoid** the **Customs**, **punishment**, they **hid** in a small **terry** (called the North **Pole Seagull**) (sitting **back to back** without sleeping, showering and **shaving** for 3 days) and (had no chance to **mourn** their lost **luggage** when landing. The **hardship** of this **crossing** was **apparent**.)

At first, he **made a living** **by means of** raising **cattle** and then was **hired** in **aircraft** industries. He lived in a **Catholic** district. (**Taking in** a small **percentage** of **Pakistani** immigrants) the **majority** of the residents were from **Italy** and **Denmark**, (who all **kept up** their customs and cultures). Different blocks here were **distinctly** **marked out** and **indicated** from the **racial** **angle**. It was unfair and needed **reforming**. But with nowhere else to go, my nephew **lived on** and managed to **make a life** for himself.

My nephew's **fortune** came (when he bravely helped a **conductor** **brake a** **tram** to stop it from **slipping out of** the **rails**). The man was **elected** **vice** chairman of the **Socialist** Party later. (It **occurred** to my nephew (that he could **grasp** this opportunity to **ask for** his help.) The man (who was **thankful**) helped him **apply** to the **civil authority** for the right to live in America (by **inserting** his brave deed into his documents). Unlike a **great many** other **applicants**, his application was approved by the **Federal Justice Ministry**. Before long, he started his own **bakery** and **lived a better life**.

因为受到美国繁荣的吸引, 我的侄子与一名韩国人合作, 从北极的白令海峡偷渡到美国。为了避开海关的惩处, 他们躲在一艘叫“北极海鸥”的渡轮里, 背靠背坐着, 整整 3 天没有睡觉、洗澡和刮胡子, 上岸的时候也没有机会心痛他们丢失的行李, 这次横渡的艰辛是显而易见的。

起初, 他借助饲养牲畜谋生, 后来受雇于飞机制造工业。他住的地方是一个天主教区, 除了包括一小部分 (百分比) 的巴基斯坦移民, 大部分的居民都来自于意大利和丹麦, 他们都保持着自己的风俗和文化, 使这里的街区都从种族的角度清楚地划出界线, 明确标示。这很不公平, 极需改革, 但我的侄子没有别的地方可去, 只好继续居住下去, 想办法开始新的生活。

我侄子的好运在他勇敢地帮助一名列车员刹停一列电车以防止其滑出轨道时到来了。那个人后来被选为社会党的副主席, 我侄子就想到应该抓住机会请求他的帮助。这个人充满感激, 立即把我侄子的勇敢事迹插入到申请文件中, 帮助我侄子向美国国内政权当局申请美国居住权。不像别的许多申请人, 我侄子的申请很快被联邦司法部批准了。不久, 他就开了自己的面包店, 过上了稍好一点的生活。

37. Be Careful about Cloning 谨慎对待克隆

After a **series** of **initial** experiments and **corrections**, the scientist's hard work **paid off** (when the **twin** clone **turkeys** were **hatched** with normal **feather** and **claws**). This **breakthrough** possibly enabled people to bring their **adored** pets back to life. However, it **bothered** him **from time to time** (that their health was **in poor condition** because they were **unable to resist** illnesses). This **drawback** **cast him down**. **Merely** 2 weeks later, the clones and their **carrier** died, (which **struck** **frustration** **into his heart**). He **retired** before he **attained** his ambition and became a member of an **opera chorus** to relieve his **depression**.

Shortly afterwards, the **media** published a **conservative** **argument** (**objecting to** cloning **owing to** **moral** problems) and suggested (the **constitution** include **compulsory** regulations to **forbid obtaining** **commercial** profits from cloning).

When interviewed, the scientist **stared at** the **decorations** on the ceiling, **thinking for a while**, and then said, "I'm not **in favour of** any **arbitrary** **assumption**, but **undertaking** cloning does **differ from** the **straightforward** **procedure** of **making** **loafs** out of **flour**. Until we **accumulate** enough **exact** knowledge, any practice is **in vain** and is bound to fail. **Altogether**, being more careful is **reasonable** or we may walk into a **side road**."

在最初一系列的实验和修正之后, 科学家的辛苦工作终于取得了成功, 一对双生的克隆火鸡孵化出来, 羽毛和爪子都很正常。这一突破或许能让人们使他们的喜爱的宠物死而复生。然而, 使他不时地烦恼的是, 因为它们无法抵抗疾病, 使得它们的健康状况极差。这个缺点让他很沮丧。仅仅过了 2 个星期, 克隆体和母体都死亡了, 这使他内心里充满了挫折, 他也因此在达到自己目标前就退休了, 并选择加入歌剧合唱团来减轻消沉的感觉。

之后不久, 媒体就因为道德问题而发表了反对克隆的保守论点, 并且建议宪法应该包括强制性的法规禁止通过克隆获得商业利益。

当被采访时, 科学家盯着天花板上的装饰物思考了一会儿, 说: “我不赞成任何任意的假设, 但是从事克隆与用面粉制作面包的简单过程确实不大相同。在我们积累了足够的准确知识前, 任何实际操作都是徒劳无功的, 注定会失败。总而言之, 更加谨慎地对待克隆是合理的, 否则我们或许会误入歧途。”

38. Strange Patent Applications 奇怪的专利申请

I **set about** working in the **current** Patent Office after **resigning from** the **court personnel**. **Competent** and **dynamic** (I never feel **passive** while **diving into** the **identifications** of whether applications are **valid** or **practical** according to the new **version** of the **criteria**.)
 With the **expectation** of **distinguishing** their own importance, some people leave the **beaten track** and **file** strange **products** with us **now and then**, for example, **lantern** (that can be attached on your **forehead**), **cubic walnuts**, **refrigerator** (made of **straw** and **glue**), **perfume** (that nobody can **bear to** smell) and so on.

Once, a man **made** a **triangle helicopter** out of **stainless wires** and **string**. He called us up and **merrily** **claimed** it was **stable** and **convenient** to use, and never **out of order**. I asked him to **hang on**, but this **innocent** man just **rang off** and **set out** to fly from his **courtyard**. I **dial**ed his number in the **directory** (trying to **ring** him **back**), but never **got through**.

Merciful God blessing, an **abrupt** **freezing** **rainfall** made his **powder** wet. Luckily, the trouble was without any **extension** except (that he **crashed into** a **greengrocer's** making all the **ripe** fruits become messy **jam**.) (When people **seized** this crazy man with **caution** and **sober**ed him by **tapping** his face, he **complained** about the bad weather **instead of** **associating** his failure **with** his unscientific design.

从法院人事部辞职后，我开始在现在的专利局工作。我工作起来既称职又有活力，在投身于根据新版的申请标准鉴定专利申请，以防他们无效或不实用时，我从未感觉到消极没劲。

为了显示与众不同，时不时就有人违反常规，向我们提交一些奇怪的产品申请，例如固定在前额的信号灯、立方体的胡桃、用稻草和胶水制作的冰箱、没人能受得了的香水等。

有一次，有个人用不锈钢丝和绳子制作了一架三角形的直升飞机。他致电给我们，高兴地声称其确实牢固，而且方便使用，从不发生故障。我请他稍等，但这个天真的人挂了电话就开始从院子里起飞。我拨打他在电话簿上的号码试图回电给他，却无法接通。

仁慈的上帝保佑，一场突然降临的冻雨打湿了他的火药，使他造成的麻烦没有扩大，只是撞入一间水果店，把所有成熟的水果都压成一塌糊涂的果酱。当人们小心地抓住这个失去理智的人，轻轻拍打他的脸使他清醒过来时，他还在抱怨糟糕的坏天气，却没有将他的失败与他不科学的设计联系起来。

39. Pronunciation and Status

口音与身份

be in the middle of doing... when...

be doing... when... / be about to do... when... / had done... when... / be on the point of doing... when...

An **ambassador** and a **referee** were consulting a **professor** on the **caption** of a **Buddhistic alphabet** when a **sobbing** woman stopped them to sell an **antique musical bathtub**. Her dirty **garment** and the **handkerchief** (around her **waist**) were badly **in need of** sending to a **laundry**. The ambassador **uncomfortably** gave her a **handful** of pence from his **wallet** and said, "Take this **fortune** away, **troublesome** woman."

When her figure **faded away**, the **brilliant** professor said, "You are **mistaken** and your **improper remark** on her should be **condemned**. In terms of this **extraordinary** woman, you can't **classify** her **status** by her **horrible** clothes or **disgusting** **nails**. Her clean **woolen vest** and **stockings**, especially her **classic** pronunciation, all suggested her **upper** status." The ambassador gave a **whistle** in **amazement**, and advised **making** her **acquaintance**. The professor **hesitated** for a while, then **compromised**.

The **outcome** was (that she was an **authentic superior** police officer.) When they were **shown in** her office and saw her **once more**, she brought them a **teapot** of tea and some **cookies**, laughing and saying, "I rubbed some **cream** and **wax** on my garment and **passed myself off as** a **shabby** woman among **thieves** and **robbers** to investigate a **plot**. **Generally speaking**, (your **overlooking** me and my **adaptation**) are the best help. But my pronunciation **seemed to have betrayed** me."

张佛教符号表的文字说明请教教授, 这时, 一名哭哭啼啼的女人把他们拦住, 要卖给他们一个古董音乐澡盆, 她肮脏的衣服和腰间的手帕都急需送到洗衣店清洗。大使很不舒服地从钱包里掏出一把便士说: "把这大笔钱拿走, 麻烦的女人!"

等她的身影渐渐远去, 那位才华横溢的教授说: "你错了, 你对她不当的评论语应该受到谴责。就这个不同寻常的女人来说, 你不能根据她糟糕的衣服或令人恶心的指甲给她的身份地位分类。她干净的羊毛背心和袜子, 尤其是她一流的发音, 都暗示着她的上层身份。"大使惊奇地吹了声口哨, 建议去认识她。教授犹豫了一会儿, 最后妥协了。

结果呢, 她真的是一位高级警官。当他们被带进她的办公室再次见到她时, 她给他们拿来一壶茶和一些饼干, 笑着说: "我把奶油和蜡涂在大衣上假扮成寒酸肮脏的女人混进小偷和抢劫犯中间, 是为了调查一宗阴谋。通常说来, 你们对我的忽视和我对此的适应就是最好的帮助。但是我的发音似乎暴露了我啊。"

played destroyed

40. A Sly Murder 一宗狡猾的谋杀案

When giving a lecture about the significance of punctuation, the academic professor was interrupted and arrested by the police for murdering his wife, a receptionist of a kindergarten. The police found some photos he deleted from their e-album showing that they used to have a gay life. But, fed up with her wrinkled face, he murdered her instead of divorcing her to avoid fortune division. He cut up a kind of seashell with a sharpened knife, and hammered it into powder on a skateboard, and made at most one gram, (which was enough to accelerate one's pulse until he or she dies). This kind of poison can date back to 10,000 BC when people rubbed it on spears to kill beasts. The professor mixed the poison with onion, watermelon and yogurt for his wife. Howling and scratching her chest, she felt dizzy and died soon.

After tentative examination, the police assumed (she died of heart disease) But systematic botanical analyses showed (that the watermelon spit on the messy mat and the quilt was poisonous). Regardless of exhaustion and starvation, the acute and skilful policemen used radioactive equipment to make sure the category of the poison. (Primitive and not ample as their alternative equipment was, they got perfect accuracy somehow.

People applauded the police and the woman's family can look ahead with relief now.

那位学院的教授在发表关于标点符号重要意义的演讲时被警察打断了, 他因谋杀自己的妻子——一位幼儿园的接待员——而被逮捕。警察找到了一些被他从电子相册里删除的照片, 照片表明, 他们曾经有过快乐的生活, 但是, 因为厌烦了妻子起皱的脸, 他杀死她而不是和她离婚以避免离婚时的财产分割。他用一把磨利的小刀切碎一种贝壳, 然后在滑板上锤打成粉末, 最多1克就足以加速人的脉搏直到其死亡。这种毒药可以追溯到公元前10,000年, 当时它就被涂抹在长矛上杀死野兽。教授把这种毒药混合在洋葱、西瓜和酸奶里给他的妻子, 后者叫喊、抓挠胸口、头晕目眩, 很快就死了。

在初步检查之后, 警察设想她是死于心脏病。但是系统的植物学分析却表明, 吐在凌乱的席子和被子上的西瓜有毒。敏锐而又技术娴熟的警察不顾疲劳和饥饿, 用放射性的设备确定了毒素的种类。尽管可供选择的设备原始, 且数量不足, 他们还是设法取得了完美的准确度。

Fast as he ran, he still didn't pass the test. 人们都为警察欢呼鼓掌, 而那位女人的家人现在也可以带着欣慰为将来打算了。